



ortb

**NEXT GENERATION INFRASTRUCTURE  
FOR AN INTELLIGENT MOBILITY FUTURE**

**MICHAEL CALTABIANO**





Creating knowledge  
for tomorrow's  
transport challenges  
and solutions for  
today



orrb

SHAPING OUR  
TRANSPORT FUTURE



# ADVI - Australian Driverless Vehicle Initiative

## OUR VISION:

To accelerate the safe and successful introduction of driverless vehicles onto Australian and New Zealand roads.



# ADVI PARTNERSHIP | June 2018



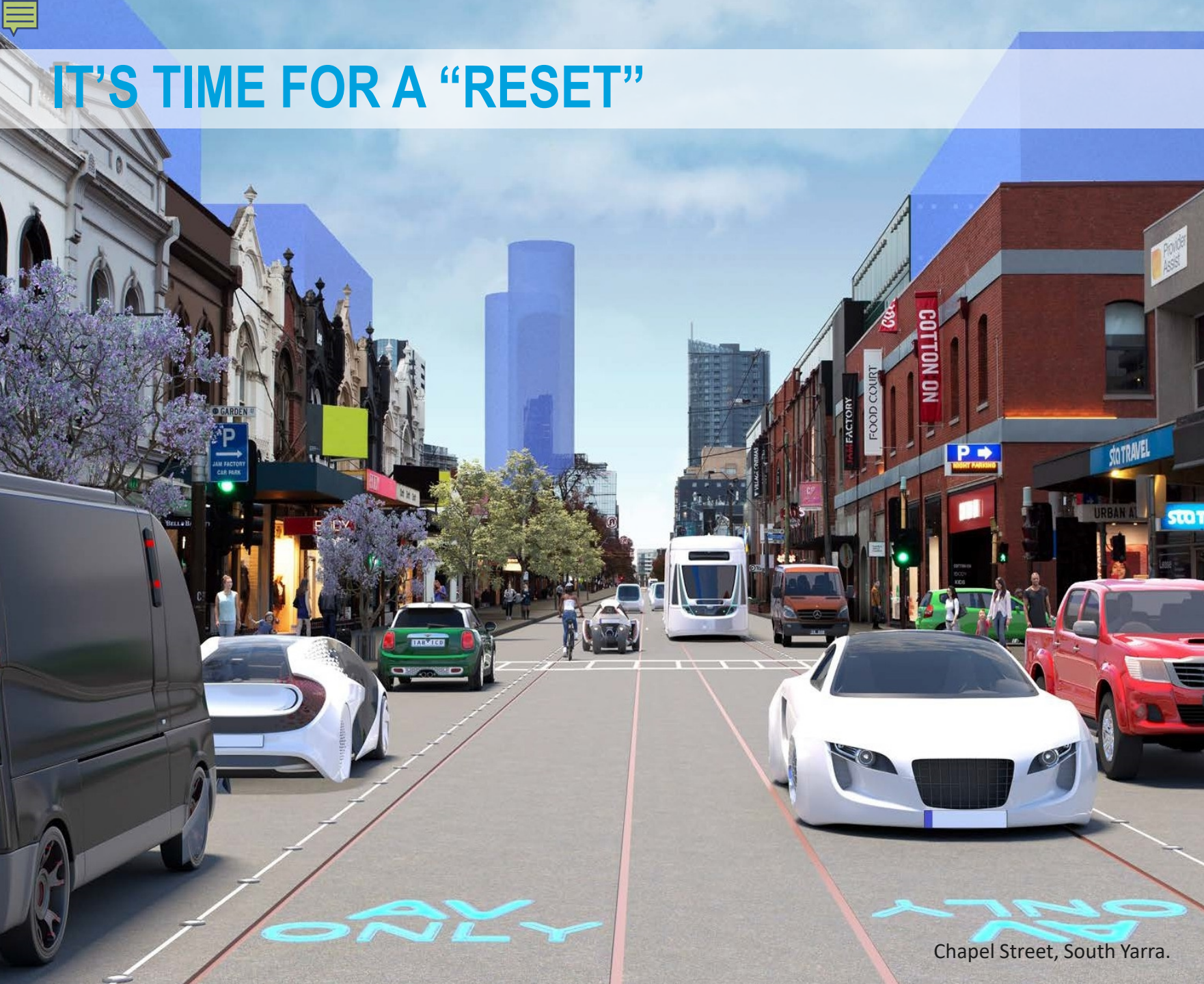


An aerial photograph of a modern city square, likely in London, featuring a large white circular overlay on the right side. The square is paved with light-colored stone and has several green spaces with young trees. People are walking, and a few cars are visible. In the background, there are modern glass-fronted buildings, one of which has a sign that says 'HOTEL'. A large white circular overlay on the right side of the image contains the text 'Infrastructure demands are going to change' in blue. The text is arranged in four lines: 'Infrastructure', 'demands are', 'going to', and 'change'.

Infrastructure  
demands are  
going to  
change



# IT'S TIME FOR A "RESET"



Chapel Street, South Yarra.


- Mobility as a Service
- Connected and Automated
- Shared spaces
- Innovative vehicles
- Last mile mobility
- Safety
- Sustainability
- New Economy



# RESET THE INFRASTRUCTURE

**HIGHWAYS AGENCY**  
Safe roads, reliable journeys, informed travellers

Preparing the strategic road network for electric vehicles  
A research programme





# NEW MATERIALS & NEW PRODUCTS



CREDIT: <http://transenergize.com/wp-content/uploads/201704/Macrebur-1>  
CREDIT: <https://www.distinguished-mag.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/20170203-GTOI-Herv%C3%A9-A9-DOURIS-22-R-991x470.jpg>



# PLATOONING FOR FREIGHT & PASSENGERS

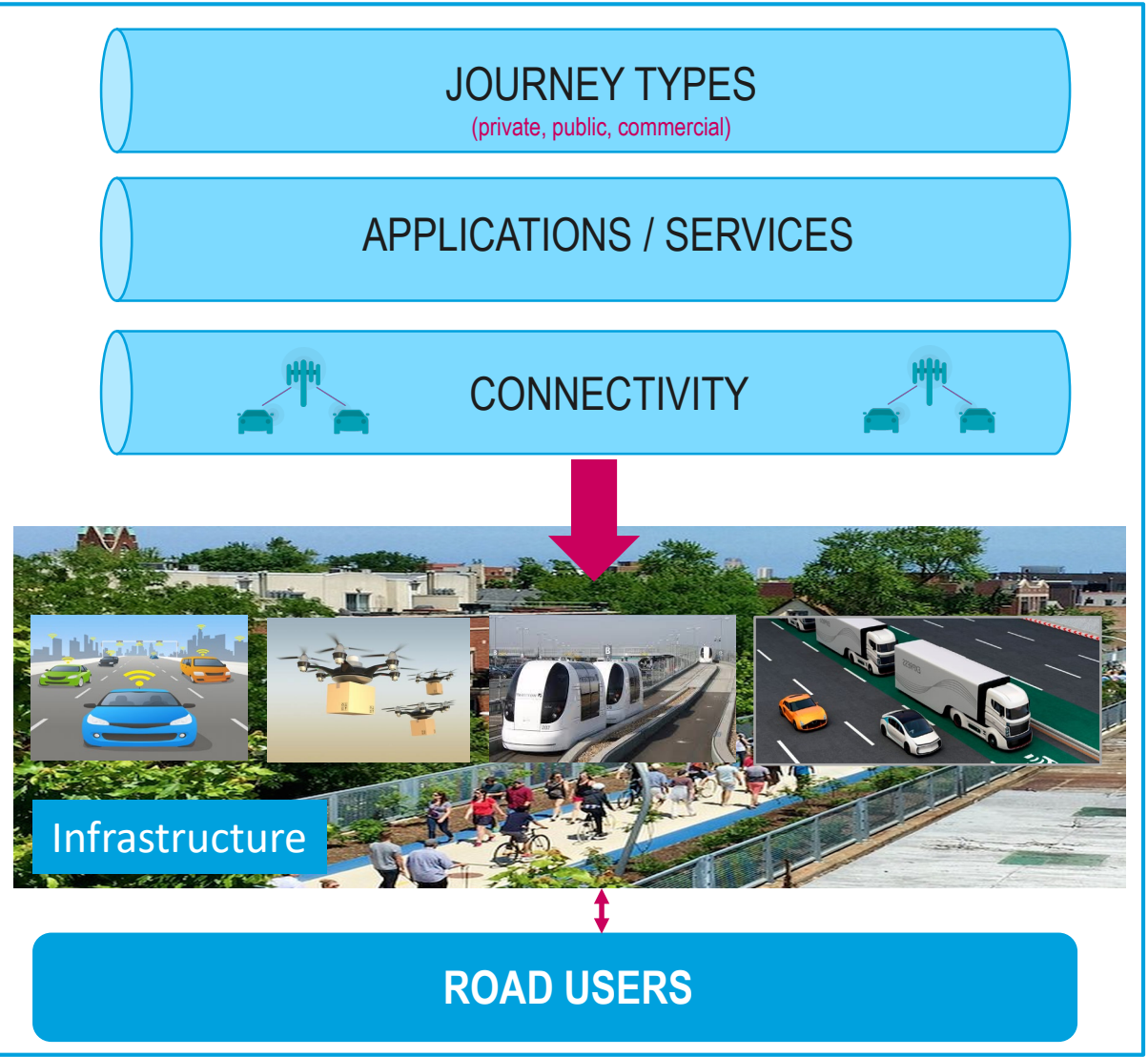
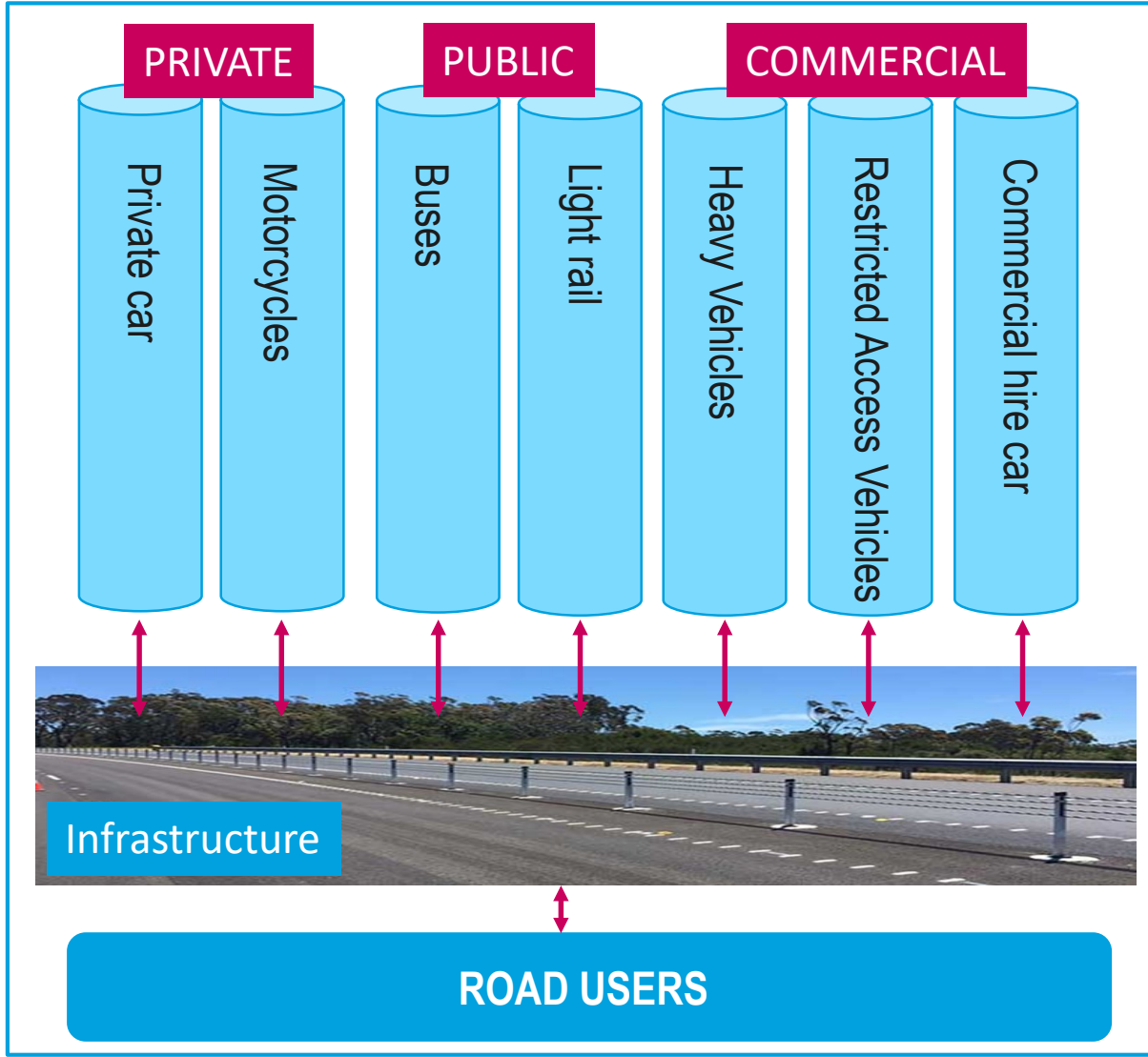







# Driverless Trains

# NEXT GENERATION TRANSPORT



(adapted from "Broken Concepts – The Australian Communications Legislative Landscape, ACMA, August 2011, p7)





Road Corridors  
of today, are set to  
be mobility corridors  
of tomorrow





**NEW JOURNEYS : NEW VEHICLES**





**FREIGHT TASK RE-IMAGINED**

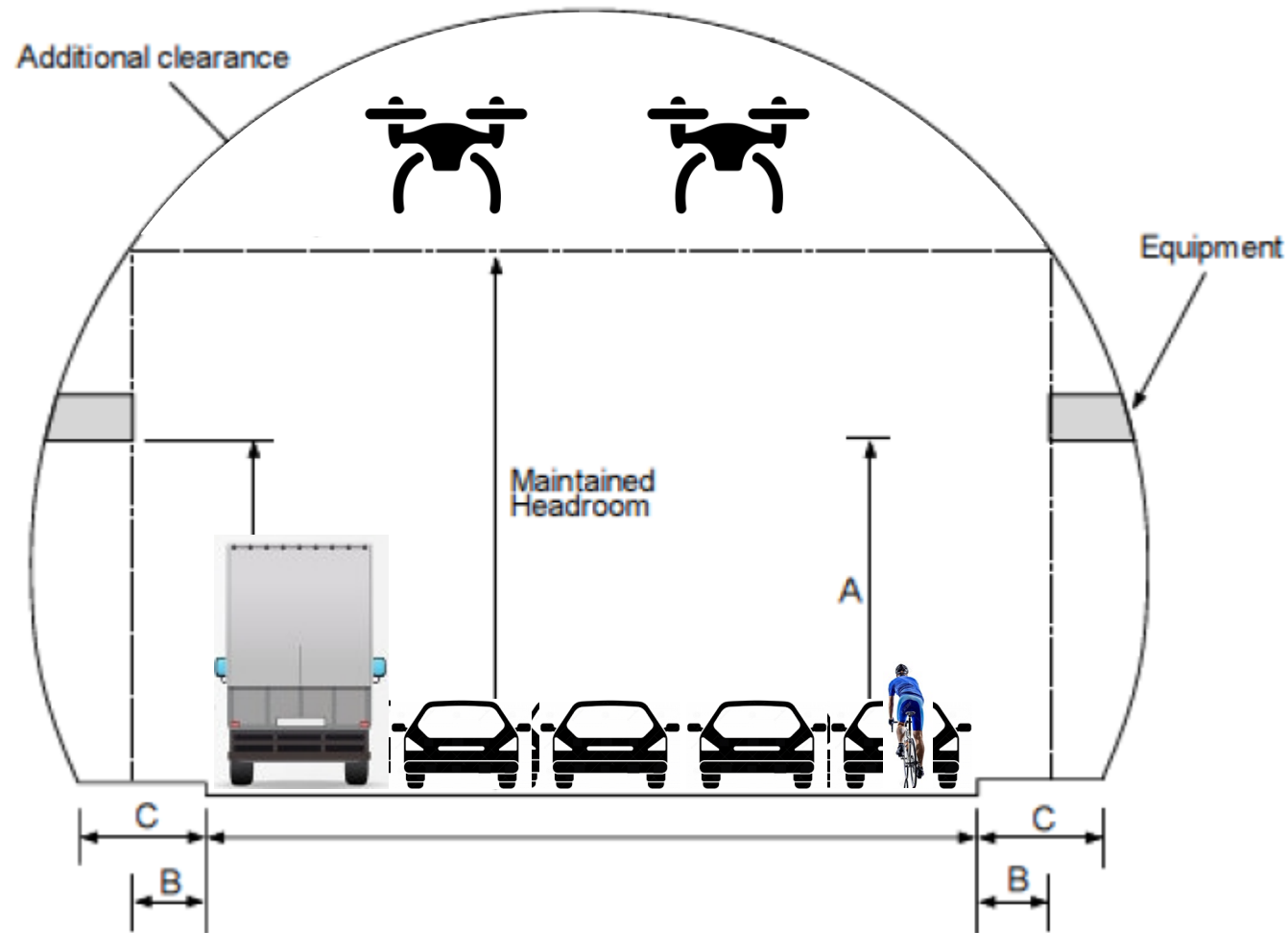




# CONNECTED JOURNEYS



# “What if”: Tunnel Configuration



## Current configuration:

- Assume 3 lane-tunnel, no curvature
- Total width =  $3 \times 3.5\text{m} + 2 \times 0.5\text{m} = 11.5\text{m}$

## New configuration:

- 1 Truck-lane and 4 light vehicle lane (no shoulders)
- Truck only lane = 2.6m
- Light vehicle lane = 2.2m





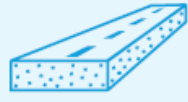
# What ARRB Does



FUTURE TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE



Research Labs



Pavement & Materials



Specifications



Guidelines

FUTURE TRANSPORT TECHNOLOGY



Smart Traffic Management



Network Operations Planning



Intelligent Transport Systems Assets



Advanced Mobility Technologies

TRANSPORT SAFETY



Transport Safety Policy



Transport User Behaviour



Safe Road Infrastructure



Safe Mobility

SUSTAINABILITY AND RESILIENCE



Resilient Transport Systems



Sustainable Transport Planning



Freight & Logistics



Transport Policy

NEXT GENERATION ASSET MANAGEMENT



Data Collection



Infrastructure Performance



Intelligent Asset Management



Transport economics

ARRB's Expertise



# NEW FACILITIES TO MEET NEW CHALLENGES





# iPAVE—INTELLIGENT PAVEMENT ASSESSMENT VeHICLE



**Pavement response under load**  
**Velocity of deflecting road surface**  
→ via Doppler lasers positioned ahead of loaded rear wheel



**Road surface characteristics**

- Wheel-path roughness & texture → via point lasers
- Rutting & cracking → Automatic 3D system
- Asset cameras
- Positioning: Gipsi-Trac inertial & RTK-GPS



- Understanding road condition above & below surface
- Data is used to manage road networks
- Definite safety benefits
- Network level assessment



# iPAVE Efficient Infrastructure Mgt Tool





# iPAVE — Data Collection Update

## Since 2014:

- Queensland (90,000km)
- New South Wales (80,000km)
- New Zealand (60,000 km)

## 2017:

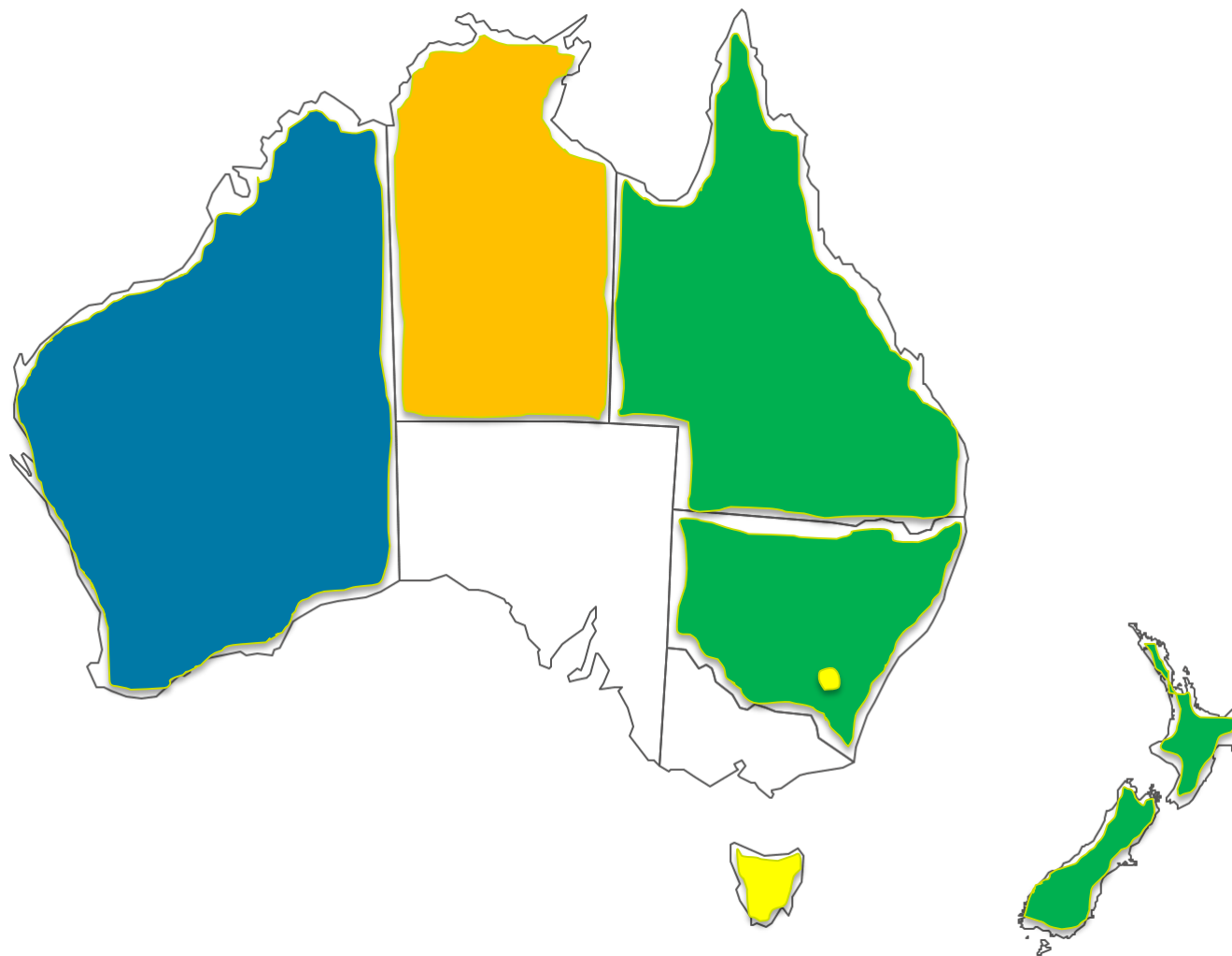
- ACT (200km)
- Tasmania (1,500km)

## 2018:

- Western Australia (36,000km)

## 2019:

- NT (12,000km)





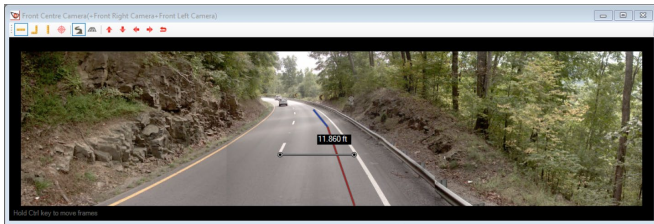
# iSSAVE - iNTELLIGENT SAFE SURFACE ASSESSMENT VeHICLE



- Sideways force skid resistance measurement
- Also includes integrated systems for measuring safety related pavement condition parameters
- Skid resistance is critical to run off road incidents



# iSSAVE - iNTELLIGENT SAFE SURFACE ASSESSMENT VeHICLE



+ GNSS DGPS geospatial location

+ Digital imaging system

+ Rutting

+ Texture  
Centre and Both wheel paths



+ Geometry  
Cross fall, Grade,  
Horizontal and Vertical  
curvature



Continuous Friction Response



# Are our roads CAV ready? - survey of 1000 km



The driving task  
A survey of 1000 km of priority roads

## The vehicle

ARRB network survey vehicle with front facing cameras



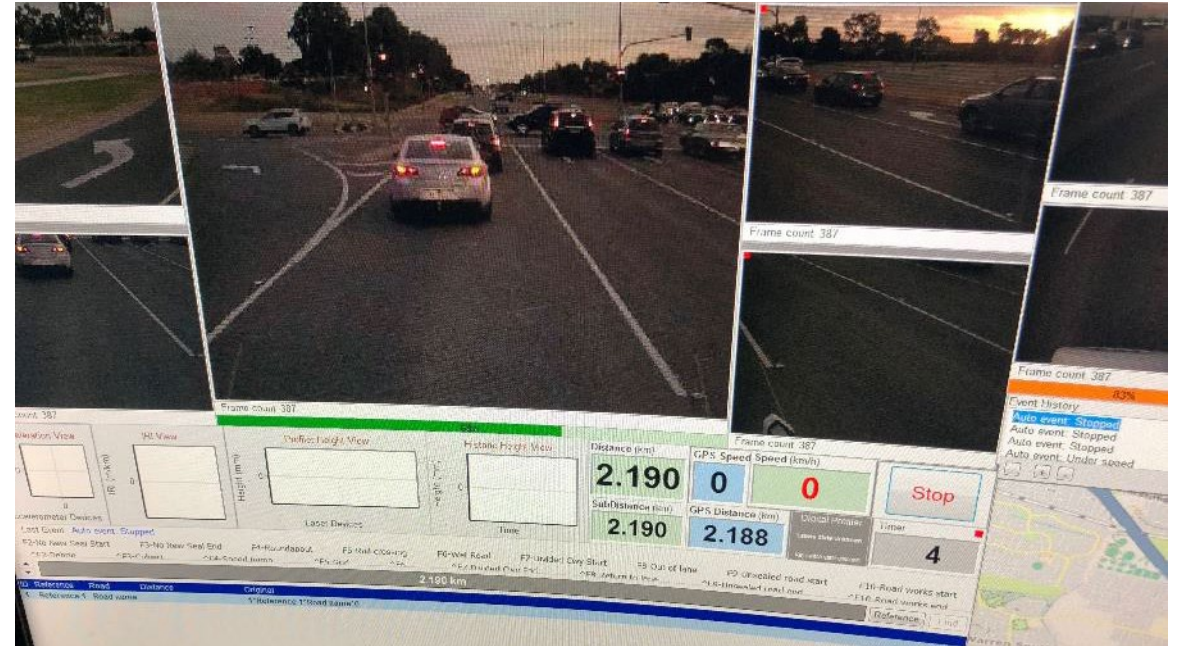


# Sample of data outputs

## Mobileye – data logger interface



## ARRB Video imagery interface



### GPS data

- Lat, long, time, distance, speed

### Line markings

- **Type:** 6 variations
- **Quality:** low or high
- **Width:** 1cm resolution

### Signs

- **Type:** 73 variations
- **Position:** x, y, z

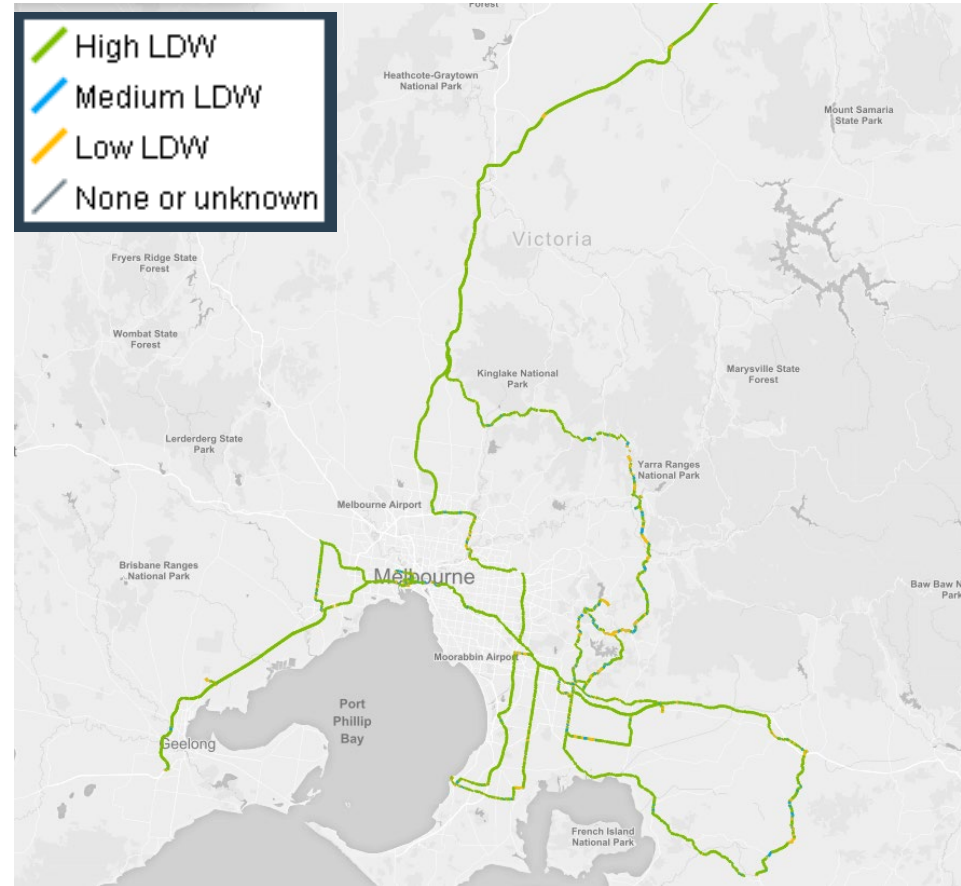


# Line marking map based on real-time data

### Quality



### Lane Departure Warning availability





# arbo





The image features a blue background with a pattern of white dots that form a series of curved lines on the right side. In the top left corner, the word "arto" is written in a white, lowercase, rounded sans-serif font. Below the logo, a white, rounded rectangular shape contains the text "SHAPING OUR TRANSPORT FUTURE" in a blue, uppercase, sans-serif font.

arto

SHAPING  
OUR  
TRANSPORT  
FUTURE



# Our Activities

Research, standards & best practice, knowledge sharing, and partnerships

## Research



## Standards & best practice



## Partnerships

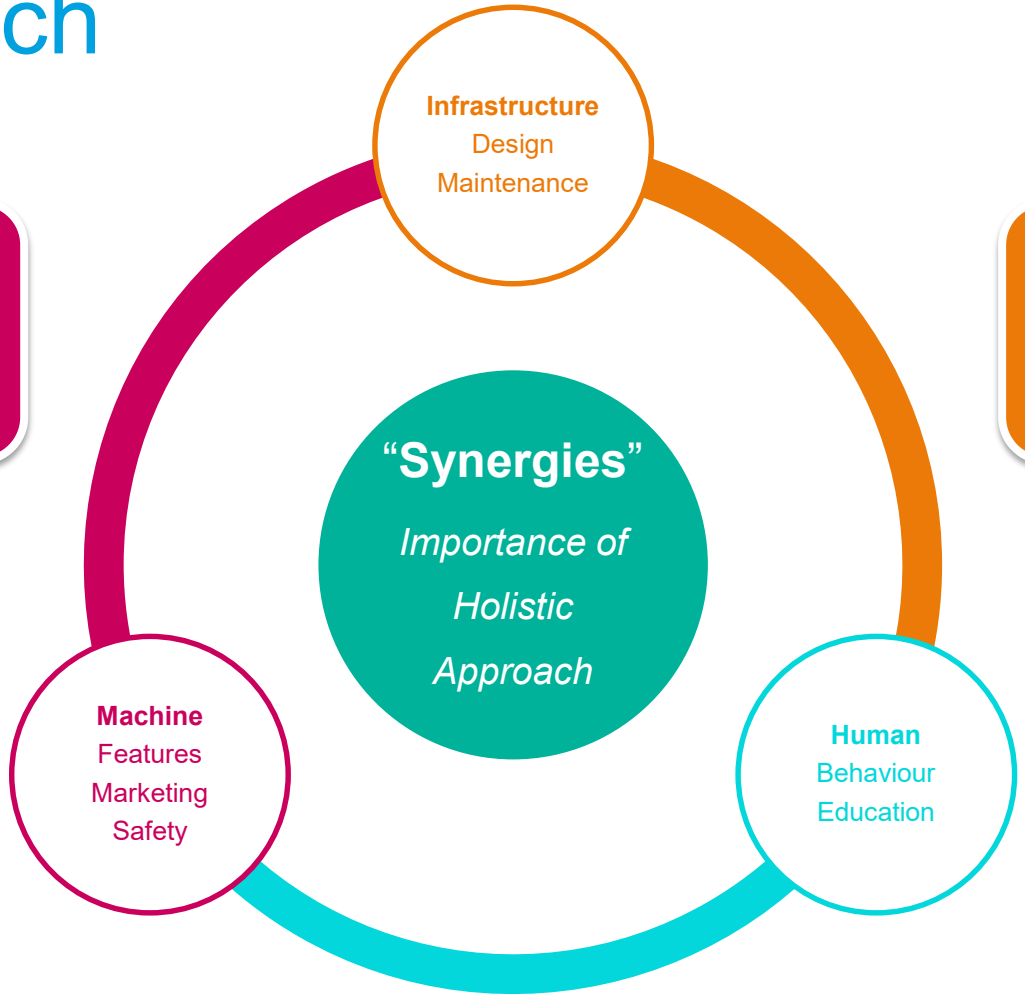


## Knowledge sharing



# A Holistic Approach

Governments & OEMs need to discuss necessity, and which infrastructure will assist adoption of new technology?



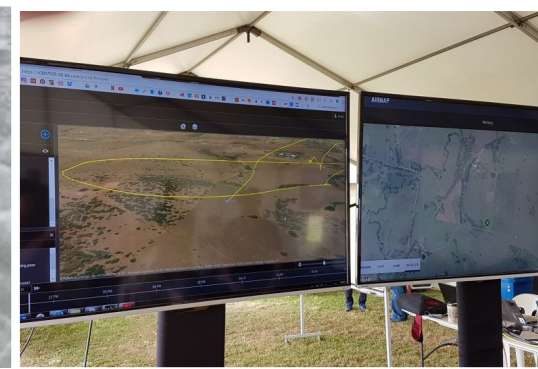
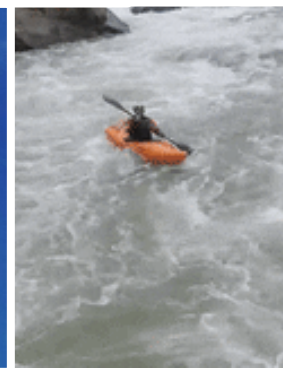
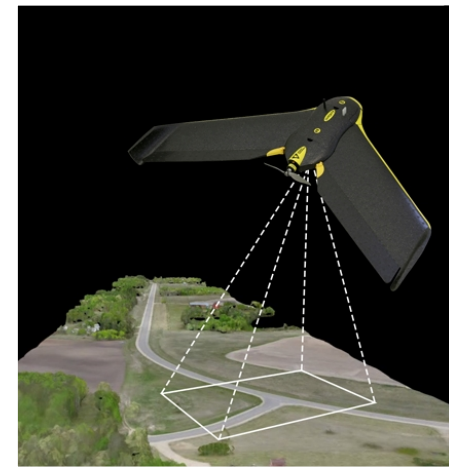
How can government assist with transitional technology changes?

How do OEMs share features with drivers/owners?  
Is there consistent marketing within the industry?



# Drones

- Ease of use will increase demand
- Potential infrastructure problem
- Human attitude towards them
- Management system



**Some Drone Uses**

- Delivery
- Health
- Life saving
- Surveillance
- Safety
- Recreational
- Construction
- Mining

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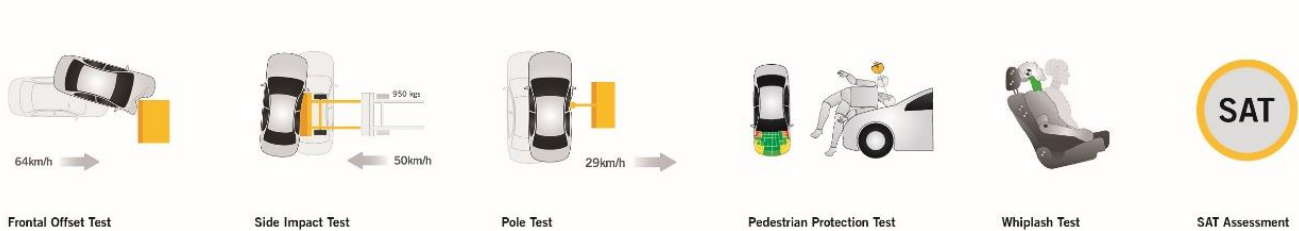
arto

SHAPING  
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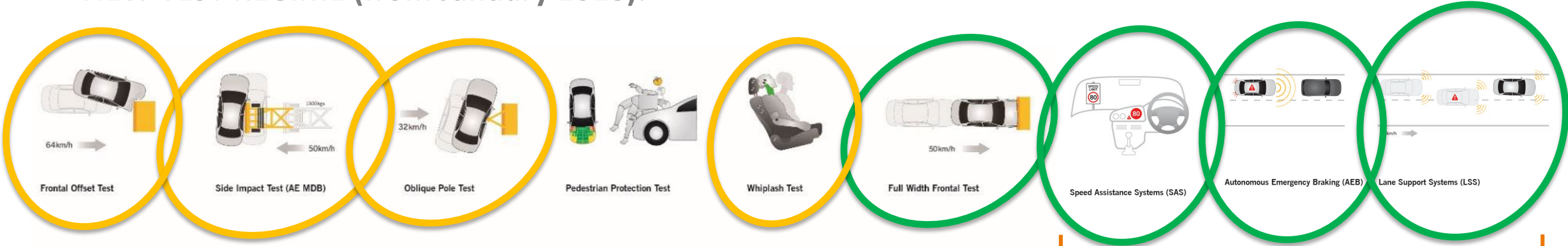


# NEW & UPDATED TESTS

## PREVIOUS TEST REGIME:



## NEW TEST REGIME (from January 2018):



AUTONOMOUS SAFETY TECHNOLOGIES

# TOYOTA COROLLA



**ANCAP**  
SAFETY

TESTED  
**2018**

